Women, Peace and Security

Nicola Popovic

Director and Co-Founder

GAIC Gender Associations International Consulting GmbH

Armed conflict and crisis

- Inter- vs intra-State conflict
- Peacekeeping, peacebuilding, reconstruction (DDR; SSR, TJ, BCPR....)
- Conceptual developments („Human Security", „positive Peace" und „SOGI")
- Radicalization, push-back and PVE
- Social media and new technologies
- Climate change, migration and livelihoods
- SALW and SGBV in times of peace

© UN media

Impact of armed violence and conflict

➢ Chaos and cange of power and resources
➢ Division of (gender) roles
➢ Different forms of violence
➢ Different effects, different vulnerabilities
➢ Different access to resources

➢ Intersectionality!

Deaths per 100,000 live births, 2013

Conflict & Post-conflict — 531

Global Rate — 210

Percentage of women with legal titles to land, 2014

Conflict & Post-conflict — 9%

Global Rate — 19%

Aggregate figure for 7 conflict and post-conflict countries

Aggregate figure for 74 developed and developing countries
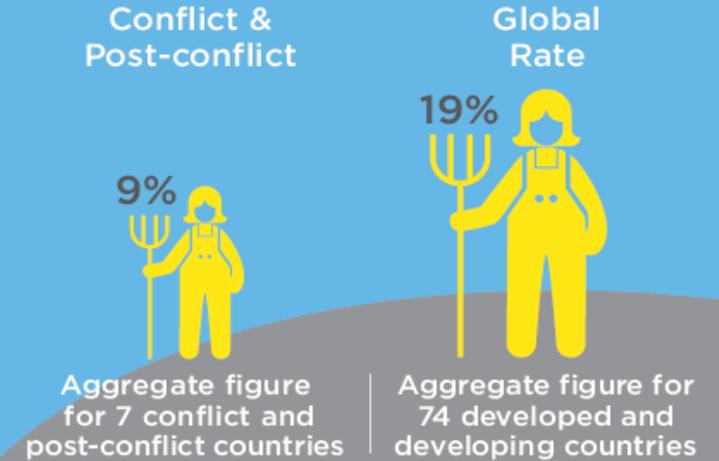
EDUCATION

Adjusted net enrolment ratio in primary school for girls, 2013

Conflict & Post-conflict — 76%

Global Rate — 91%

SCHOOL

CHILD MARRIAGE

Child marriage rates are among the world's highest in many conflict countries.

Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18, 2014

45% Somalia

52% Guinea

55% Mali

68% Central African Republic

© UN Women
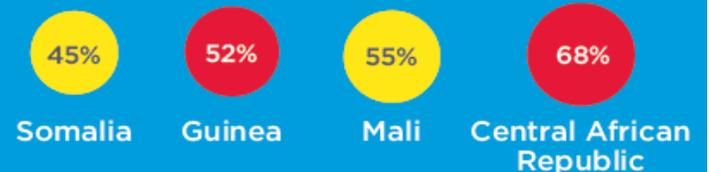
Peace negociation

© UN media

Where are the Women?
In peace processes between 1992 and 2011 women were:

2% of Chief Mediators
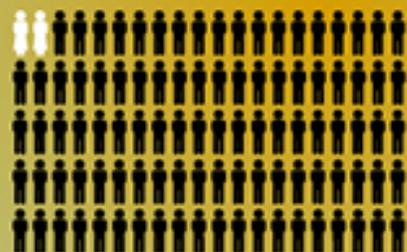
4% of Witnesses and Signatories
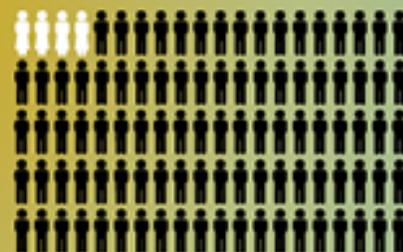
**9%** of Negotiators

#UNSCR1325

UN WOMEN

Source: http://bit.ly/BMAr3O4bEXq
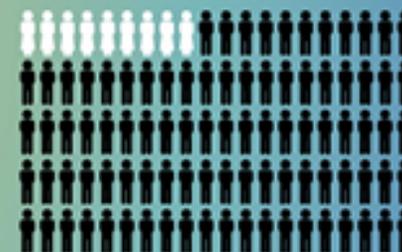
© UN media

Women´s movement towards UNSCR 1325

© UN media

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mZH5hIOyU4Y

Normative Framework

International Law

- **Human Rights** → CEDAW Empf. 30

- **Humanitarian Law** → Hague Declaration
  Geneva Conventions

- **International Criminal Law** → ICTY (war crimes)
  ICTR (genocide)
  ICC (Elements of Crime)

- **„Soft-Law"** →

2000	**UNSCR 1325**
2008	UNSCR 1820
2009	UNSCR 1888
	UNSCR 1889
2010	UNSCR 1960
2013	UNSCR 2106
	UNSCR 2122
2015	UNSCR 2242
2015	UNWCR 2467
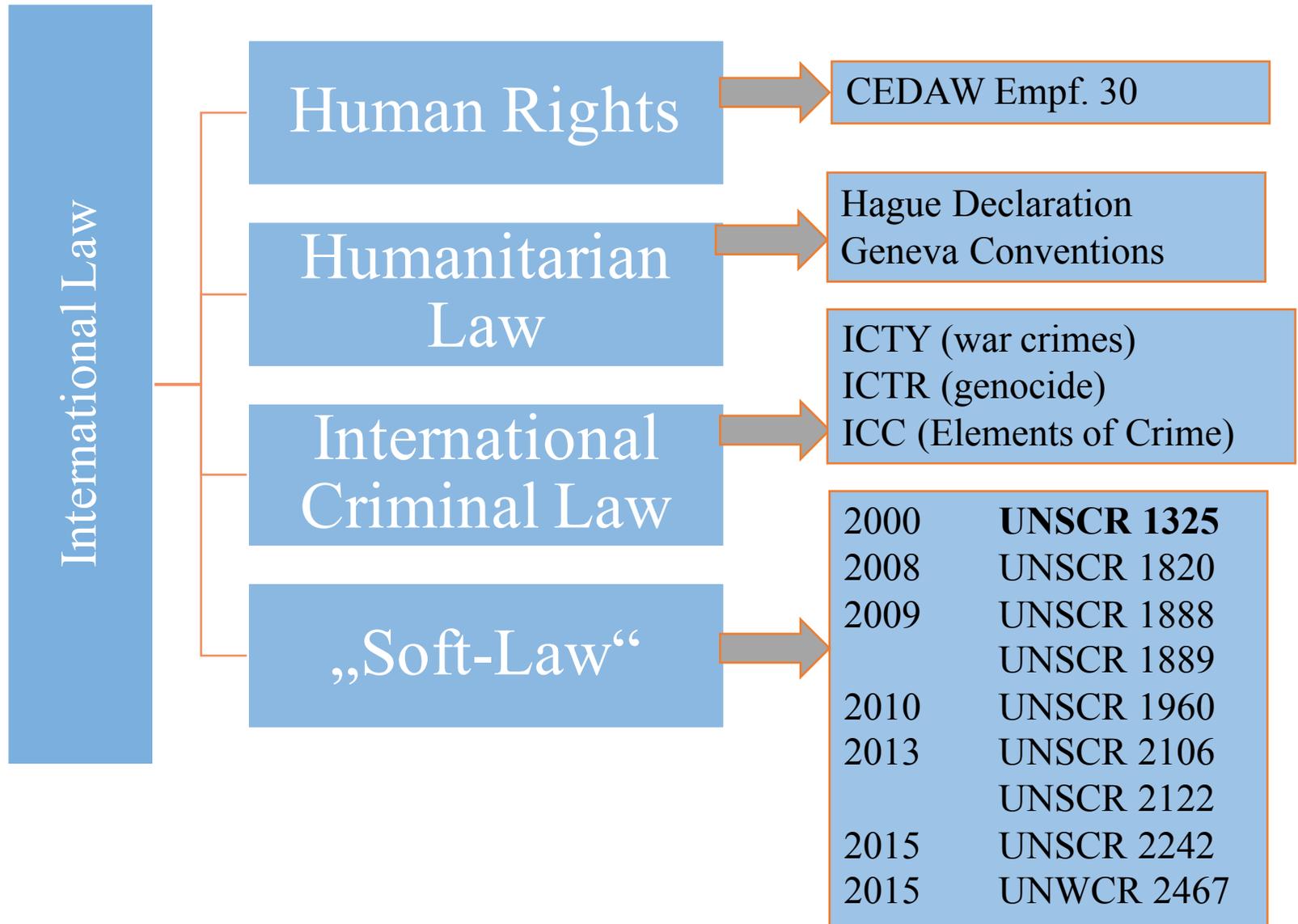
Time line of the WPS agenda

2020

UNSCR 2467 and 2493 (2019)

Launch of WPS Focal Point Network(2016)

Agenda 2030 (SDGs) (2016)

Global Study (2015)

2015

Resolution 2242 (2015)

1. German NAP (2013)

Resolutionen 2106 and 2122 (2013)

CEDAW Recommendation 30

Resolution 1960 (2010)

2010

Resolutions 1888 and 1889 (2009)

EU Comprehensive Approach (2008)

Resolution 1820 (2008)

Zero Tolerance Policy against SEA UN DPKO (2003)

2000

Resolution 1325 (2000)

Implementation of the Women Peace and Security Agenda

National Action Plans for the Implementation of UNSCR 1325 on Women, Peace, and Security
© peacewomen/ WILPF

o Networks
o NAPs
o Inclusion into national law
o CEDAW (shadow) reports
o Institutional implementaiton (PSO mandates)
o Project and programme support
o ….

Thank you!