



World Food
Programme

Lecture at the
Technische Universität
(TU) Berlin

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Global Food Security Challenges and Solutions: What will it take to get to a hunger free world!

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SAVING
LIVES
CHANGING
LIVES

United Nations World Food Programme



88.9 million people assisted in 82 countries**



Crisis response accounts for 74% of 2018 implementation plan



USD 1.4 bn distributed in cash **
Increase from USD 880 in 2016



5,000 Trucks



20 Ships



70 Planes



on any given day



Operational requirements: 9 billion**



15,000+ employees, 90% in the field



2/3 staff working in conflict areas

**FIGURE AS OF 2017

Global food security

In a world of 7 billion people:



About 2 billion

Do not have enough
nutritious food

815 million

Are chronically
hungry

124 million

Are acutely
malnourished

Chronic food insecurity

815M



IN THE
WORLD

CHRONICALLY
UNDERNOURISHED
PEOPLE

AN INCREASE OF
+38M



OR 11% MORE PEOPLE
COMPARED WITH
PREVIOUS REPORT

155M



IN THE
WORLD

CHILDREN UNDER-5
SUFFERING FROM
STUNTED GROWTH

815
million people
ARE UNDERNOURISHED

489 LIVE IN COUNTRIES
million AFFECTED BY CONFLICT



60%

Acute food insecurity

124M



IN 51
COUNTRIES

PEOPLE FACING *CRISIS*
(IPC/CH PHASE 3) FOOD
INSECURITY OR WORSE

AN INCREASE OF
+16M



OR 15% MORE PEOPLE
COMPARED WITH
PREVIOUS REPORT

52M

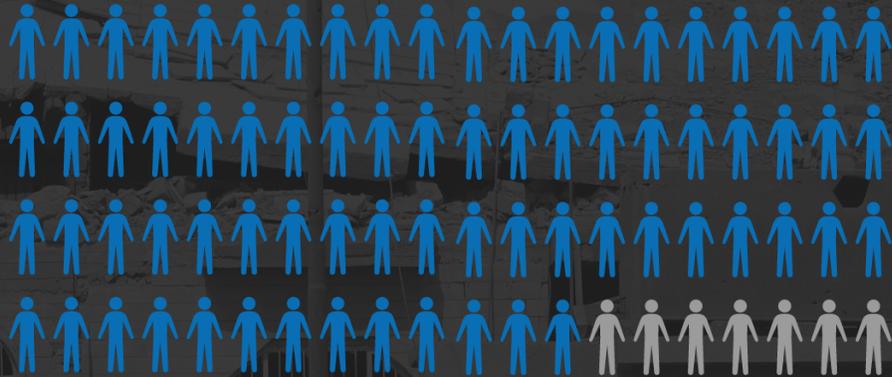
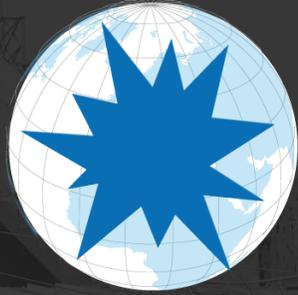


17M
SEVERELY
MALNOURISHED



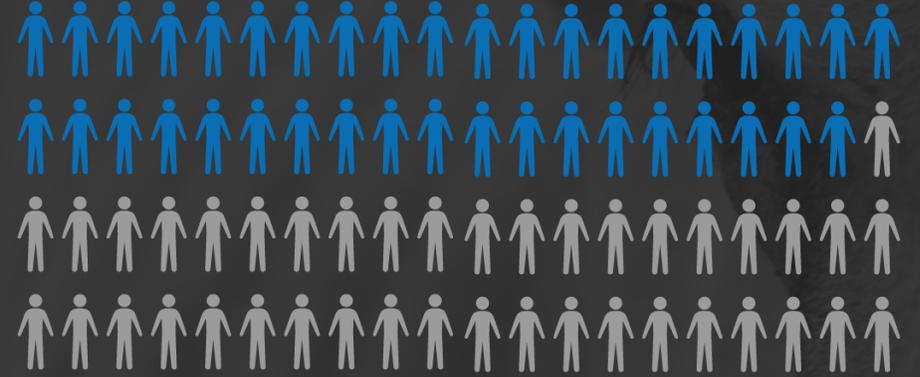
CHILDREN UNDER-5
ACUTELY MALNOURISHED

18 COUNTRIES
PRIMARY DRIVERS
CONFLICT AND INSECURITY



74 FOOD INSECURE
PEOPLE IN NEED
million OF URGENT ACTION

23 COUNTRIES
PRIMARY DRIVERS
CLIMATE SHOCKS (MAINLY DROUGHT)



39 FOOD INSECURE
PEOPLE IN NEED
million OF URGENT ACTION

Top countries affected by conflict and climate shocks

CONFLICT

Number and share of food-insecure people (IPC/CH Phase 3 or above)

Countries	millions	% out of population analysed
YEMEN	17M	60%
NORTH NIGERIA NORTH-EASTERN NIGERIA	5.2M 8.9M	9%
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	7.7M	11%
AFGHANISTAN	7.6M	26%
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	6.5M	33%
SOUTH SUDAN	6.1M	50%
SOMALIA	3.3M	27%



CLIMATE SHOCKS

Countries	millions	% out of population analysed
ETHIOPIA	8.5M	10%
MALAWI	5.1M	27%
ZIMBABWE	4.1M	42%
KENYA	3.4M	25%



Reasons for aggravated food insecurity

Effects on food security



Conflict

Climate shocks



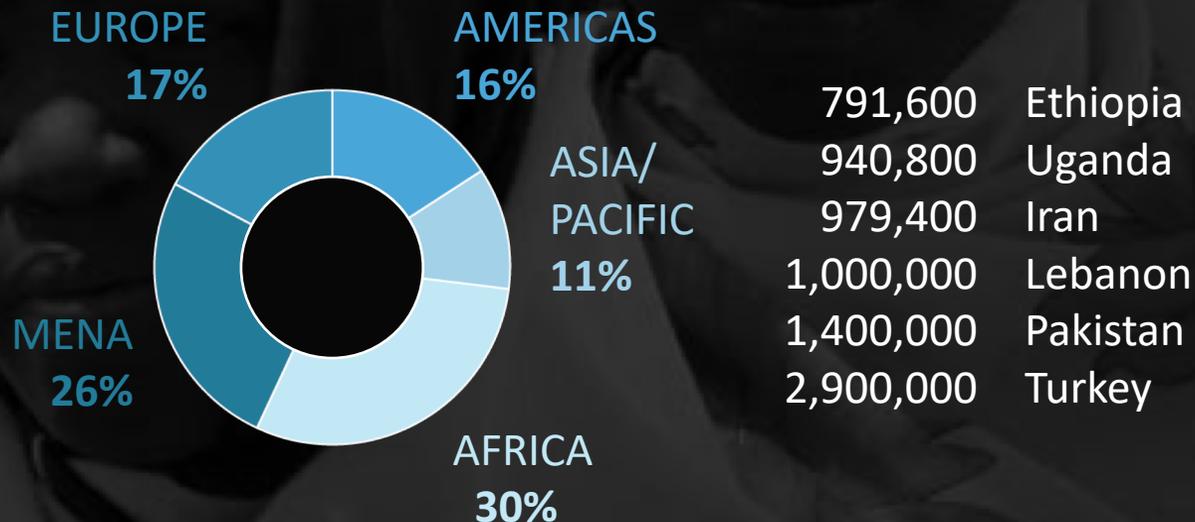
People displacement figures

65.5 million
FORCIBLY DISPLACED

22.5 million
REFUGEES

10 million
STATELESS

Where are they hosted?



791,600	Ethiopia
940,800	Uganda
979,400	Iran
1,000,000	Lebanon
1,400,000	Pakistan
2,900,000	Turkey

55%

OF REFUGEES COME FROM 3 COUNTRIES



Key displacement facts



2015: **244 million** migrants
or **3%** of
global population



**9/10 Africans & 8/10
Asians** remain on their
own continents



9/10 refugees
are hosted by low & middle
income countries